

新加坡金融和 电信业的崛起

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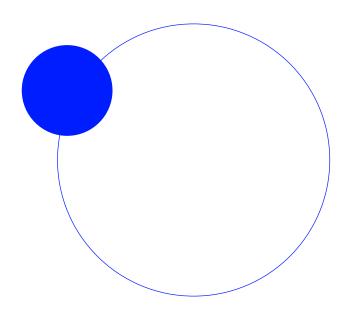
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概述

尽管新加坡自 1965 年独立以来的历史相对较短,但其已发展成为全球人均 GDP 最高的经济体之一。本文将讨论新加坡金融、电信和公用事业行业对其经 济和股票市场日益重要的影响。

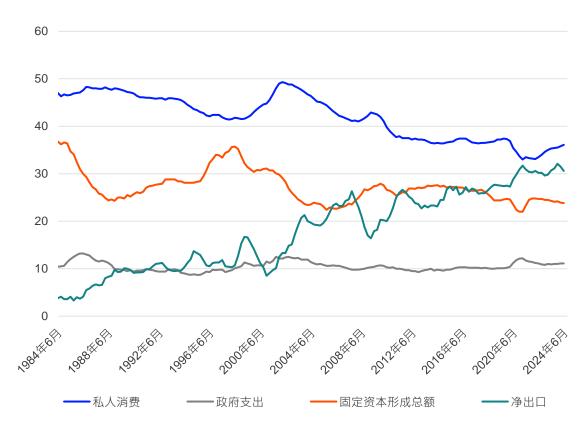
- 新加坡经济的特点是其强大的服务业,占GDP的65%,较过去几十年的55%大幅增长。其中,金融业对GDP总量的贡献增幅最大,提高了新加坡作为亚洲金融中心的重要地位。
- 新加坡旗舰股票指数海峡时报指数 (STI) 代表了新加坡的经济。新加坡股票市场高度集中于金融领域,尤其是银行业。截至 2024 年 9 月,金融领域占海峡时报指数的权重从 2014 年的 34%增到约 53%。金融业在过去两年的加息周期中表现出色。
- 除了金融业外,受益于人工智能的行业——数据中心和电力行业——也是新加坡经济和股票市场的新兴领域。尽管电信和公用事业合共仅占指数约 10%权重,但其重要性正在增加。自 2024 年第二季度以来,这两个行业股票一直表现出色。



新加坡的宏观背景

新加坡最初建立为国际贸易中心,充分发挥其战略地理位置的优势,并通过更自由的外汇框架、自由贸易协议和税收优惠,创造了有利于营商的环境。在1970年代,新加坡是亚洲四小龙之一,经历了令人瞩目的经济增长,净出口对GDP总量的贡献在1990年代从0%增加到15%,并在2020年代进一步增加到30%(图1)。

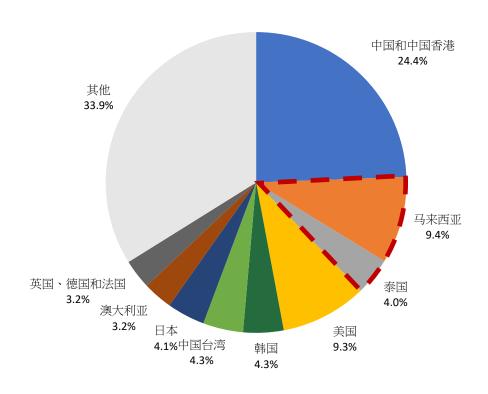
图 1: 新加坡 GDP, 按支出细分(占 GDP 总量百分比, 12 个月总计)



来源: 富时罗素和伦交所集团。季度数据截至 2024 年 6 月。请参阅文章结尾了解重要的法律披露信息。

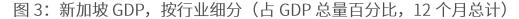
由于国际贸易对经济的贡献显著,新加坡崛起为东盟(东南亚国家联盟)的贸易中心,并继续跃升为亚太区的重要区域中心。过去几十年,东盟国家与新加坡保持了密切的关系。在过去 10 年,新加坡已成为中国和香港日益重要的贸易伙伴。新加坡对中国和中国香港的出口在过去 30 年从占总出口的约 10%增长到近 25%。截至 2023 年底,新加坡对马来西亚和泰国的出口合计占 13%,超过了对美国出口的 9.3%(图 2)。

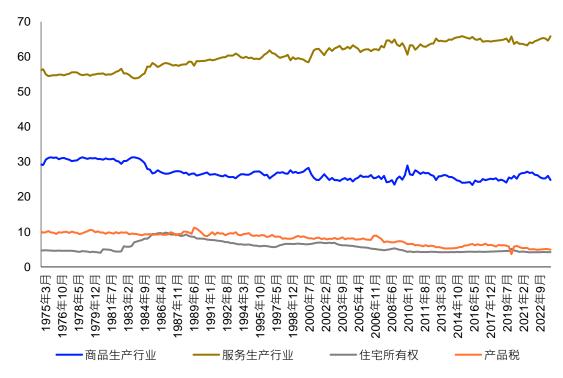
图 2: 2023 年新加坡出口,按目的地细分(占总出口百分比)



来源: 富时罗素和伦交所集团。数据为 2023 年全年数据。请参阅文章结尾了解 重要的法律披露信息。

除了作为国际贸易中重要角色外,新加坡还拥有受过良好教育且富有竞争力的劳动力。人力资本投资不仅为新加坡制造业提供熟练劳动力,还为其服务业吸引了来自亚太区和全球的外国人才。新加坡的制造业在电子和化工等行业实力雄厚,制造业占新加坡 GDP 的 25%(图 3)。服务业对经济变得更加重要,占GDP 的比重在过去 50 年从 55%大幅上升到 65%。





来源: 富时罗素和伦交所集团。季度数据截至2024年6月。请参阅文章结尾了解重要的法律披露信息。

服务行业的主要领域是贸易、金融和商业服务,反映了新加坡作为亚洲国际贸易和金融中心的重要角色。如图 4 所示,金融业在过去 50 年显著增长,占 GDP的比重从 5%增加到 14%。作为地位不断攀升的亚洲金融中心,新加坡的金融业为区域和全球客户提供广泛服务,包括银行、投资和财富管理,以及房地产投资信托和保险服务。例如,财富管理为金融业中快速增长的一个焦点领域。根据新加坡金融管理局的数据,截至 2024 年 8 月,单一家族办公室数量从 2020年的 400 家增加到 1,650 家[1]。流入新加坡的财富规模不容忽视,促使该国成为亚太区蓬勃发展的主要财富中心。

除了金融业的崛起,新加坡的数据中心和电力行业正受益于人工智能浪潮,这一现象也引起广泛讨论。因此,新加坡电信和公用事业股票是受到股市关注的另一领域。

图 4: 新加坡主要行业对 GDP 的贡献(占 GDP 总量百分比,12 个月总计)



来源: 富时罗素和伦交所集团。季度数据截至 2024 年 6 月。请参阅文章结尾了解重要的法律披露信息。

新加坡海峡时报指数

如上文所述,新加坡经济的特点是其强劲的服务业。新加坡的股票市场反映了这一点。如图 5 所示,新加坡旗舰股票指数海峡时报指数(STI)与 GDP 有很强的相关性。在以下部分,我们将讨论对新加坡经济增长和股票市场有显著贡献的主要行业。

图 5: 新加坡 GDP 与新加坡海峡时报指数的比较

来源: 富时罗素和伦交所集团。数据截至2024年9月。过去的表现并不能保证将来的业绩。请参阅文章结尾了解重要的法律披露信息。



首先,我们使用富时环球指数系列的指数,将新加坡海峡时报指数的行业权重与其他亚太区市场进行比较。图 6显示,金融占海峡时报指数的 53%权重,房地产占 17%权重。金融领域主要由银行组成,占总权重 50%。新加坡在金融领域的权重位居第二位(对比印尼在金融领域的权重为 57%),反映了金融业不仅对新加坡的 GDP 越加重要,对其股市也同样重要。

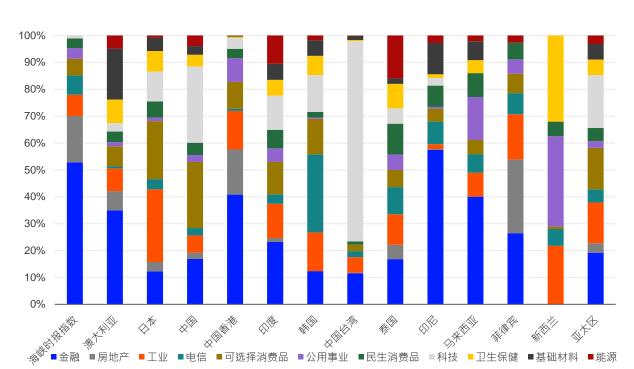
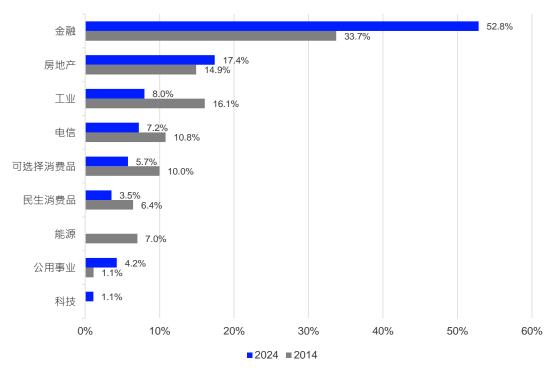


图 6: 新加坡海峡时报指数行业权重与富时亚太指数的比较

来源:富时罗素和伦交所集团。数据截至2024年9月。过去的表现并不能保证将来的业绩。请参阅文章结尾了解重要的法律披露信息。

与其历史相比,金融的权重在过去 10 年从 33.7%增加到 52.8%(图 7)。相对于其他亚太区市场,房地产是另一个权重较高的行业,过去 10 年的权重从14.9%增加到 17.4%,主要由于房地产投资信托的增加。另一方面,工业的权重从2014 年的 16.1%下降到 2024 年的 8.0%。科技仅占该指数 1.1%。截至 2024年9月,电信和公用事业两者合共占 11.2%,两者行业预计将受益于不断增长的人工智能数据中心需求。

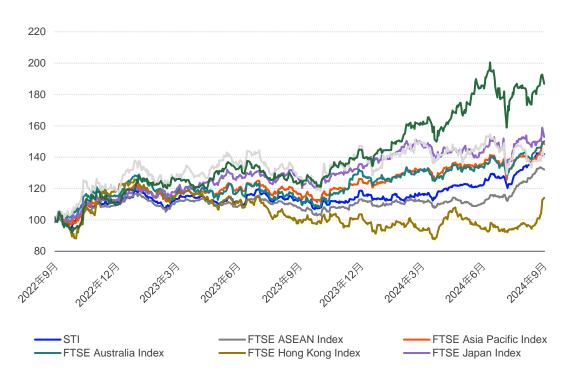
图 7: 新加坡海峡时报指数行业权重变化一当前与 2014 年的比较



来源: 富时罗素和伦交所集团。数据截至 2024 年 9 月。过去的表现并不能保证将来的业绩。请参阅文章结尾了解重要的法律披露信息。

收益表现方面,图 8 显示,在过去两年,新加坡海峡时报指数的表现优于大部分其他亚太区市场,主要原因包括该市场的防御性特点和高股息收益率。高利率环境使得新加坡的银行领域表现优于大盘,而尽管电信和公用事业权重较低,两者仍受益于 2022 年开始的人工智能周期。然而,由于科技行业的权重相对较低,新加坡的表现难以超越其他科技行业贡献较大的市场,例如日本和中国台湾。

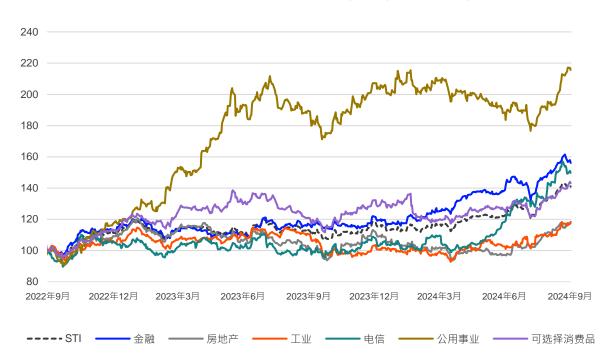




来源: 富时罗素和伦交所集团。数据截至2024年9月。过去的表现并不能保证将来的业绩。请参阅文章结尾了解重要的法律披露信息。

从行业细分的表现(图 9)来看,总收益的主要正面贡献来自金融业。在高利率环境下,银行能够维持较高净利差,这使得金融业(尤其是银行业)的表现往往优于其他行业(图 10)。新加坡利率往往与美国利率密切相关。只要美联储在降息周期中的降息幅度不大,美国和新加坡的利率有望维持在相对于历史仍然较高的水平。因此,银行有望继续受益于"利率长期高企"的环境。

图 9: 新加坡海峡时报指数主要行业的总收益(美元,基数重置)



来源: 富时罗素和伦交所集团。数据截至 2024 年 9 月。过去的表现并不能保证将来的业绩。请参阅文章结尾了解重要的法律披露信息。

图 10:新加坡海峡时报指数三家银行股的净利差与新元隔夜利率(SORA)的 比较



来源: 富时罗素和伦交所集团。数据截至 2024 年 6 月。过去的表现并不能保证将来的业绩。请参阅文章结尾了解重要的法律披露信息。

虽然电信和公用事业仅占 11.2%的指数权重,但随着人工智能热潮带动数据中心需求上升,两者的权重自 2024 年第二季以来有所增加(图 9)。新加坡于2024 年 5 月公布绿色数据中心路线图,其政府不仅旨在增加当前数据中心容量三分之一以上,还要保持数据中心的绿色元素。随着数字经济成为主要发展领域之一,电信和公用事业领域的股票价格自 2024 年第二季以来持续受益。

总结

新加坡海峡时报指数反映了新加坡的战略经济重点,其中金融业是关键贡献行业,电信和公用事业则成为正在崛起的领域。作为亚洲金融中心,新加坡的金融业(尤其是银行业)受益于高利率环境。在新加坡政府绿色数据中心路线图

支持下,人工智能带动的数据中心需求,为电信和公用事业带来动力。预计两个行业对新加坡经济和股票市场的贡献将不断增加。

[1] "建立更强大明天:蓬勃发展的财富管理环境中的家族办公室"—新加坡交通部长兼财政部第二部长、金融管理局副主席徐芳达先生在 2024 年 9 月 16 日举行的环球亚洲家族办公室论坛上的演讲,新加坡金融管理局,2024 年,https://www.mas.gov.sg/news/speeches/2024/building-a-stronger-tomorrow---family-offices-in-our-flourishing-wealth-management-landscape

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